



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Tuesday 13 June 2023 – Morning**

**A Level History A**

**Y224/01** Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics  
1948–1999

**Time allowed: 1 hour**

**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet



**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **2** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

## 2

Answer Question 1 **or** Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following had the greater impact on the lives of Black South Africans in the period from 1948 to 1954?

(i) Geographical segregation

(ii) Changes to education

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)\* 'The greatest social and economic problem for South Africans from 1989 to 1999 was HIV/AIDS.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was more effective in resisting apartheid in the period from 1955 to 1978?

(i) Student groups

(ii) Women's groups

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)\* Assess the reasons for the failure of opposition and resistance to the Nationalist Government in the period from 1948 to 1954. [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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